

**Due date of the homework: February 12, midnight. Justify your answers carefully.**

1. Reading material: Appendices A.4 and A.5.
2. Are the following sets convex or nonconvex? Justify your answer.
  - (a) A sphere with one point on the boundary removed.
  - (b) A cube with one vertex removed.
  - (c) A cube with one, non-vertex point on the boundary removed.
  - (d) A sphere with one interior point removed.

3. Consider two points  $y$  and  $z$  in  $\mathbb{R}^n$ . Prove that the set of points that are closer to  $y$  than to  $z$  is a polyhedron. Write the set in the form  $\{x \mid Ax \preceq b\}$ .

*Hint:* The set of points closer to  $y$  than  $z$  is written as follows:

$$S = \{x \in \mathbb{R}^n \mid \|x - y\|_2 \leq \|x - z\|_2\}.$$

Take the square of the previous inequality and express the norm using the inner product.

4. Prove that the set of  $n \times n$  symmetric matrices is a subspace.

*Hint:* Use the definition of subspace.

5. Boyd-Vandenberghe 2.7.
6. Boyd-Vandenberghe 2.12.
7. Boyd-Vandenberghe 2.28.

*Hint:* Use the following result we covered in class: A symmetric  $n \times n$  matrix is positive semidefinite if and only if all its principal minors are nonnegative. Check out the slides on what principal minors are.